Letzte Seite

🖙 Die Links auf dieser Seite müssen Sie nicht einzeln in Ihrem Browser eingeben. Sie finden Sie als Liste auf der Website von PrimaryCare unter «Archiv \rightarrow Letzte Seite».

Wonca Journal Watch

Synopses of articles from the medical literature relevant to family doctors, extracted from family medicine, general and specialist journals.

Hoarseness: what is the voice trying to tell you?

Most episodes of hoarseness are benign and self limiting. This article describes the causes and management of hoarseness in adults, outlines the features of common causes of voice disturbance in adults, and highlights a number of red flags that should trigger urgent referral. Patients with hoarseness lasting more than 3 weeks require specialist assessment to visualise the larynx.

Agar NJ, Vallance NA. Hoarseness – What is the voice trying to tell you? Available from: Aust Fam Physician. 2008 May;37(5):300-4. Available from: http://www.racgp.org.au/afp/200805/24253

Cancer screening across the aging continuum

The objectives of this article are to consider what is known about screening for cancer among older adults and to address how this knowledge can be applied to current clinical practice and to the direction of future research. Screening refers to testing in individuals who have not previously been diagnosed as having a malignancy. However, some consideration is also given to ongoing cancer surveillance, which includes patients who continue to undergo screening procedures (eg, mammography) but have already been diagnosed as having cancer.

• Resnick B, McLeskey SW. Cancer screening across the aging continuum. Am J Manag Care. 2008; 14(5):267-76. Available from: http://www.ajmc. com/Article.cfm?Menu=1&ID=10302

Vertigo: assessment in general practice

This article discusses the assessment of patients with vertigo. The clinical assessment aims to: establish the presence of true vertigo, differentiate between vertigo of central or peripheral origins, and to evaluate the need for urgent investigations and referrals. Peripheral causes of vertigo are more common, but central causes such as transient ischaemic attack or stroke should always be considered and ruled out appropriately. Presence of syncope excludes the peripheral causes of vertigo. Vertigo in the elderly population is likely to be multifactorial and warrants careful evaluation. Online videos of the head impulse test and the Dix-Hallpike manoeuvre are valuable as these tests are of great diagnostic value. Audiological testing and neuroimaging can provide further information to guide patient management.

• Kuo CH, Pang L, Chang R. Vertigo – Part 1 – Assessment in general practice. Aust Fam Physician. 2008;37(5):341-7. Available from: http://www.racgp.org.au/afp/200805/24254

Smoke-free restaurants associated with less smoking initiation

Youths living in towns with a strong restaurant smoking regulation at baseline had significantly lower odds of progressing to established smoking (odds ratio, 0.60) compared with those living in towns with weak regulations. The observed association between strong restaurant smoking regulations and impeded progression to established smoking was entirely due to an effect on the transition from experimentation to established smoking (odds ratio, 0.53). Local smokefree restaurant laws may significantly lower youth smoking initiation by impeding the progression from cigarette experimentation to established smoking.

Siegel M, Albers AB, Cheng DM, Hamilton WL, Biener L. Local restaurant smoking regulations and the adolescent smoking initiation process. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2008;162(5):477-83. Available from: http://archpedi.ama-assn.org/cgi/ content/full/162/5/477

Journal Alerts is a free service from Global Family Doctor - Wonca Online. Enrol for Journal Alerts: http://www.globalfamilydoctor.com/ journalalerts/journalalerts.asp. Journal Alerts are sent by e-mail on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays.

IMPRESSUM

Verlag EMH Editores Medicorum Helveticorum EMH Schweizerischer Ärzteverlag AG Farnsburgerstrasse 8, CH-4132 Muttenz Tel. +41 (0)61 467 85 55 Fax +41 (0)61 467 85 56 Website www.emh.ch

Trägergesellschaften

Kollegium für Hausarztmedizin Schweizerische Gesellschaft für Allgemeinmedizin Schweizerische Gesellschaft für Innere Medizin Schweizerische Gesellschaft für Pädiatrie Schweizerische Akademie für Psychosomatische und Psychosoziale Medizin

Redaktion

Joël Cuénod, Bruno Kissling, Danièle Lefebvre, Pierre Loeb, Franz Marty, Natalie Marty, Paul Meier, Rudolf Meyer, Stefan Neuner, Jürg Pfisterer, Edy Riesen, Bernhard Rindlisbacher, Peter Tschudi, Daniel Widmer

Redaktionsadresse

Redaktion PrimaryCare EMH Schweizerischer Ärzteverlag AG Farnsburgerstrasse 8 CH-4132 Muttenz Tel. +41 (0)61 467 85 54 Fax +41 (0)61 467 85 56 E-Mail: primary-care@emh.ch Website www.primary-care.ch

Freie Mitarbeiter Alex Ammann, Peter Schläppi

Lektorat Tobias Lerch

Inserate EMH Ariane Furrer, Assistentin Inserateregie, Tel. +41 (0)61 467 85 88

Fax +41 (0)61 467 85 56

E-Mail: tgierl@emh.ch

Fax +41 (0)61 467 85 56 F-Mail: afurrer@emh.ch Marketing EMH Thomas Gierl M.A., Leiter Marketing und Kommunikation Tel. +41 (0)61 467 85 49

Abonnemente EMH

+41 (0)61 467 85 75, Fax +41 (0)61 467 85 76 E-Mail: abo@emh.ch

Jahresabonnement CHF 125.- (zuzüglich Porto)

Herstellung Schwabe AG, Muttenz

ISSN 1424-3776

Erscheint 2008 20mal

© 2008 by EMH Schweizerischer Ärzteverlag AG, Basel. All rights reserved. No part of this publi-cation may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or be translated without prior permission, in writing, of the EMH.